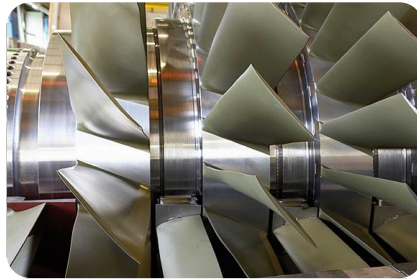


# The University of Lincoln School of Engineering



**Increasing Student Success, Engagement and  
Retention Through a Novel Approach to  
Mathematics Support**

**Michael Gallimore**

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# Background

- Ever-increasing gap between secondary and university level mathematics.
- More diverse cohorts.
- Students are less prepared for shift in levels meaning transition is more difficult.
- Ultimately leads to poor retention, low success rates and lack of engagement.
- Means required to aid this transition through a mathematics support programme particularly in STEM subjects.



# Traditional Approaches to Support

## 1) DIAGNOSTIC TESTING ON ENTRY

- Content often not thought through and has no real purpose
- Not used to inform future learning

## 2) ONGOING SUPPORT

- Often very informal and relies on students understanding their weaknesses
- Not tailored to individual needs



# Support is Two-Fold

What mathematical knowledge do students require?

How do we target shortfalls in knowledge?

**IMMEDIATE**

How do we assess current knowledge?

Are there shortfalls in knowledge?



# Support is Two-Fold

Initially Course Driven  
Cross-Curricular

How do we target  
shortfalls in knowledge?

**IMMEDIATE**

How do we assess  
current knowledge?

Are there shortfalls in  
knowledge?



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# Support is Two-Fold

What mathematical knowledge do students require?

How do we target shortfalls in knowledge?

**IMMEDIATE**

Diagnostic Testing on Entry

Are there shortfalls in knowledge?



# Support is Two-Fold

What mathematical  
knowledge do students  
require?

How do we target  
shortfalls in knowledge?

**IMMEDIATE**

How do we assess  
current knowledge?

Match current knowledge  
with required knowledge



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# Support is Two-Fold

What mathematical knowledge do students require?

Individual Learning Plans (ILP's) and tailored support

**IMMEDIATE**

How do we assess current knowledge?

Are there shortfalls in knowledge?



# Individual Learning Plans (ILP's)

TOPIC		Rounding DP's	Rounding SF's	Standard form	Laws of indices	Rearranging equations	Solving equations	Expanding & simplifying	Algebraic fractions	Expanding double brackets	Factorising	Quadratics	Simultaneous equations	Linear graphs	Pythagoras	Trigonometry	Conversions	
SURNAME	FIRST NAME	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	Q6	Q7	Q8	Q9	Q10	Q11	Q12	Q13	Q14	Q15	Q16	PREVIOUS MATHS STUDY
Bloggs	Joe	B	C	D	A	C	B	C	A	C	B	E	D	B	D	A	D	A Level Maths
Smith	Matt	C	D	A	A	C	A	A	E	A	D	D	D	B	D	B	C	ND Engineering



# Support is Two-Fold

What mathematical  
knowledge do students  
require?

**SUSTAINED**

How do we target  
shortfalls in knowledge?

How do we assess  
current knowledge?

Are there shortfalls in  
knowledge?



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# Support is Two-Fold

Assessment Driven  
Cross-Curricular Driven

How do we target  
shortfalls in knowledge?

**SUSTAINED**

How do we assess  
current knowledge?

Are there shortfalls in  
knowledge?



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# Support is Two-Fold

What mathematical knowledge do students require?

**SUSTAINED**

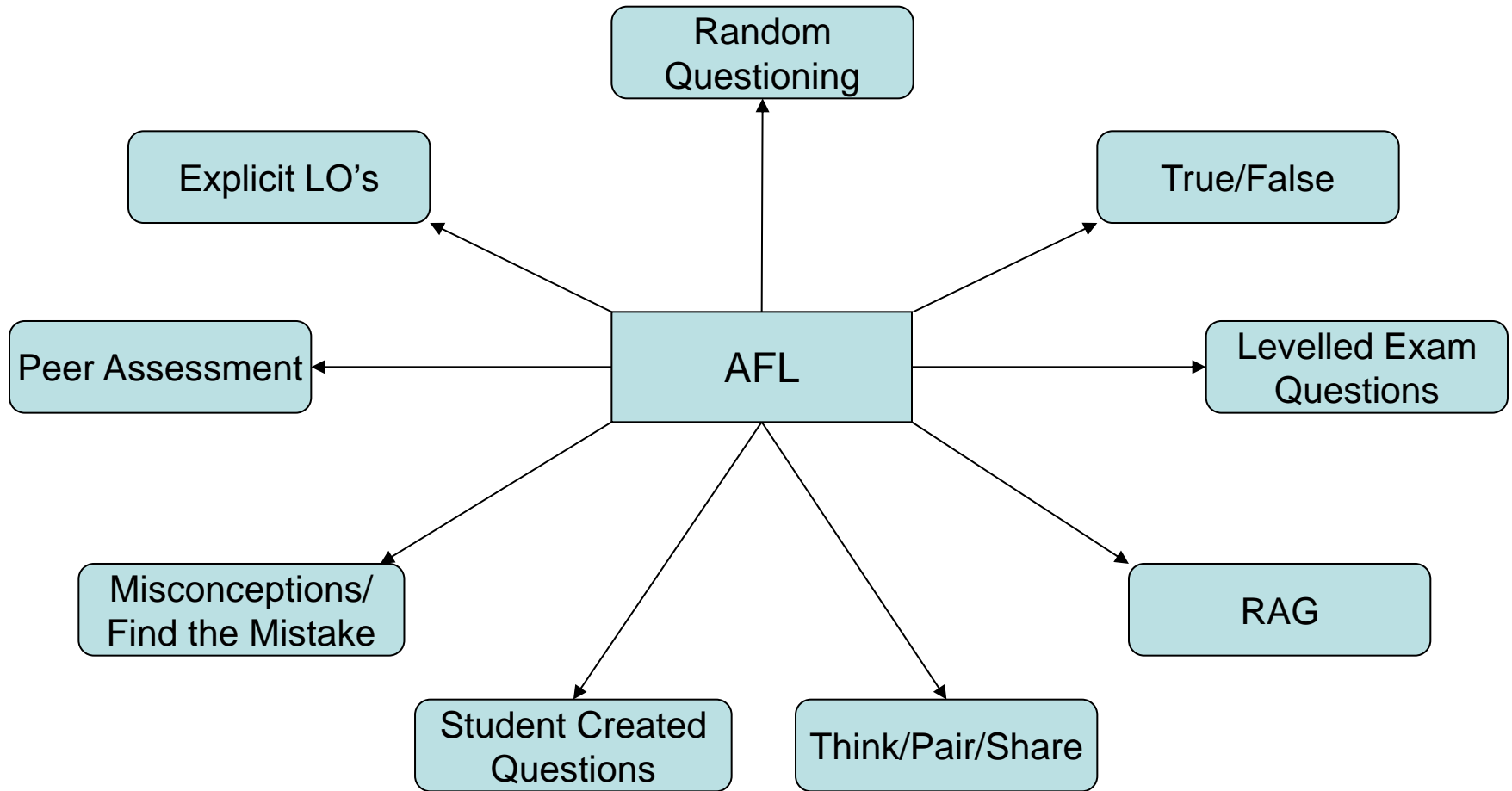
Assessment For Learning (AFL)

How do we target shortfalls in knowledge?

Are there shortfalls in knowledge?



# Assessment for Learning (AFL)



# Support is Two-Fold

What mathematical knowledge do students require?

**SUSTAINED**

Assessment For Learning (AFL)

How do we target shortfalls in knowledge?

Are there shortfalls in knowledge?



# Support is Two-Fold

What mathematical knowledge do students require?

**SUSTAINED**

How do we target shortfalls in knowledge?

How do we assess current knowledge?

Match current knowledge with required knowledge



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# Support is Two-Fold

What mathematical  
knowledge do students  
require?

Individual Learning Plans  
(ILP's) and Tailored  
Support

**SUSTAINED**

How do we assess  
current knowledge?

Are there shortfalls in  
knowledge?



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# Impact on Retention

- The percentage of young entrants to full-time degree courses in 2008-09 who were not retained was 8.8% for engineering courses compared to 6.5% for all subjects.

WE RETAINED ALL STUDENTS IN THIS  
CATEGORY



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# Impact on Retention

- The percentage of mature entrants to full-time degree courses in 2008-09 who were not retained was 15.8% in engineering compared to 12.9% for all subjects.

**WE ACHIEVED 5% IN THIS CATEGORY**



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# Impact on Success & Engagement

- **Success** backed up by retention figures as no students left through under-achievement
- **Engagement** measured through regular feedback forms administered 3 times per year for each module studied. Support allowed students to focus on key areas of study.



# Future Work

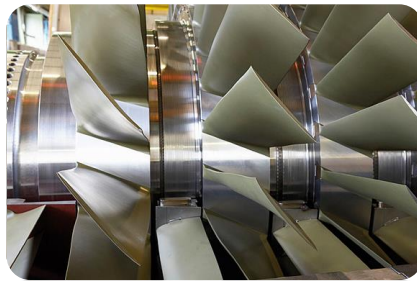
- Development of a Mathematics Support Website to facilitate on-line testing and improve student tracking.
- Introduction of 'student expert' system to encourage cross-institutional support and student mentoring.

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**ANY QUESTIONS?**

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